

# Wireshark Tutorial

Network Startup Resource Center

[www.ws.nsrc.org](http://www.ws.nsrc.org)



These materials are licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/>)



UNIVERSITY OF OREGON



# Who am I?

- Dean Pemberton
- Long time network engineer
  - Ascend
  - Lucent
  - Juniper
  - Telstra NZ
- Now in network security with

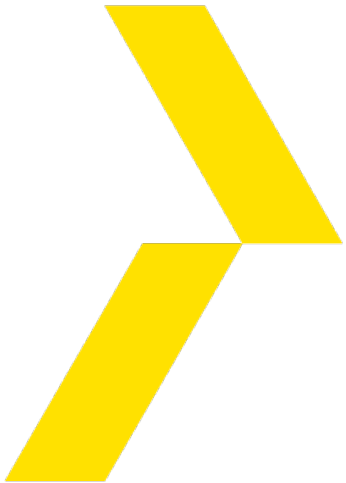


C A S S I N I

[www.cassini.nz](http://www.cassini.nz)

Thanks to...

certinz



... for letting me use their office to present from



UNIVERSITY OF OREGON



# Network Packet Analysis... with Wireshark



UNIVERSITY OF OREGON





# What you hope network packet analysis is like...



# What network packet analysis is really like!



# Overview

- Review of the OSI Model
- Wireshark
  - Capturing Packets
  - A tour of the Wireshark UI
  - Reviewing/Analysing Packets
  - Filtering
  - Demos

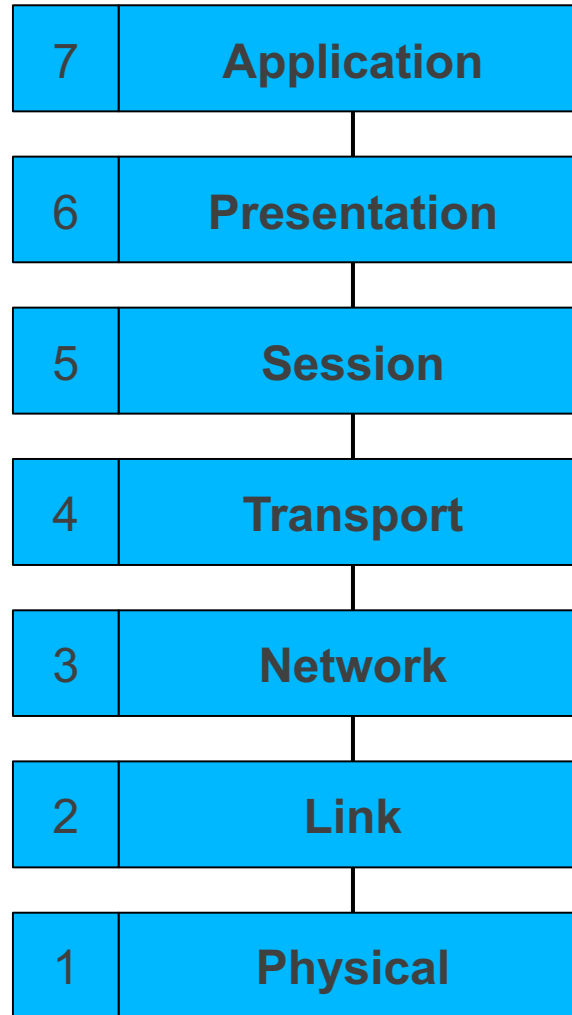


# Review of the OSI Model





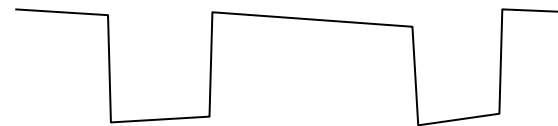
# Our old friend the 7-layer OSI model



# Layer 1: Physical Layer

- Transfers a stream of bits
- Defines physical characteristics
  - Connectors, pinouts
  - Cable types, voltages, modulation
  - Fibre types, lambdas
  - Transmission rate (bps)
- No knowledge of bytes or frames

101101



# Layer 2: (Data) Link Layer

- Organises data into *frames*
- May detect transmission errors (corrupt frames)
- May support shared media
  - Addressing (unicast, multicast) – who should receive this frame
  - Access control, collision detection
- Usually identifies the L3 protocol carried
- E.g. Ethernet, Wifi

# Layer 3: (Inter)Network Layer

- Connects Layer 2 networks together
  - Forwarding data from one network to another
  - These different networks are called subnets (short for sub-network)
- Unified addressing scheme
  - Independent of the underlying L2 network(s)
  - Addresses organised so that it can scale globally (aggregation)
- Identifies the layer 4 protocol being carried
- Fragmentation and reassembly
- E.g. IP



# Layer 4: Transport Layer

- Identifies the *endpoint* process
  - Another level of addressing (port number)
- May provide reliable delivery
  - Streams of unlimited size
  - Error correction and retransmission
  - In-sequence delivery
  - Flow control
- Might just be unreliable datagram transport
- E.g. TCP, UDP

# Layers 5 and 6

- Session Layer: long-lived sessions
  - Re-establish transport connection if it fails
  - Multiplex data across multiple transport connections
- Presentation Layer: data reformatting
  - Character set translation
- Neither exist in the TCP/IP suite: the application is responsible for these functions



# Layer 7: Application layer

- The actual work you want to do
- Protocols specific to each application
- E.g. telnet, http, https, imap



# Encapsulation

- Each layer provides services to the layer above
- Each layer makes use of the layer below
- Data from one layer is *encapsulated* in frames of the layer below

# Encapsulation in action



- L4 segment contains part of stream of application protocol
- L3 datagram contains L4 segment
- L2 frame has L3 datagram in data portion



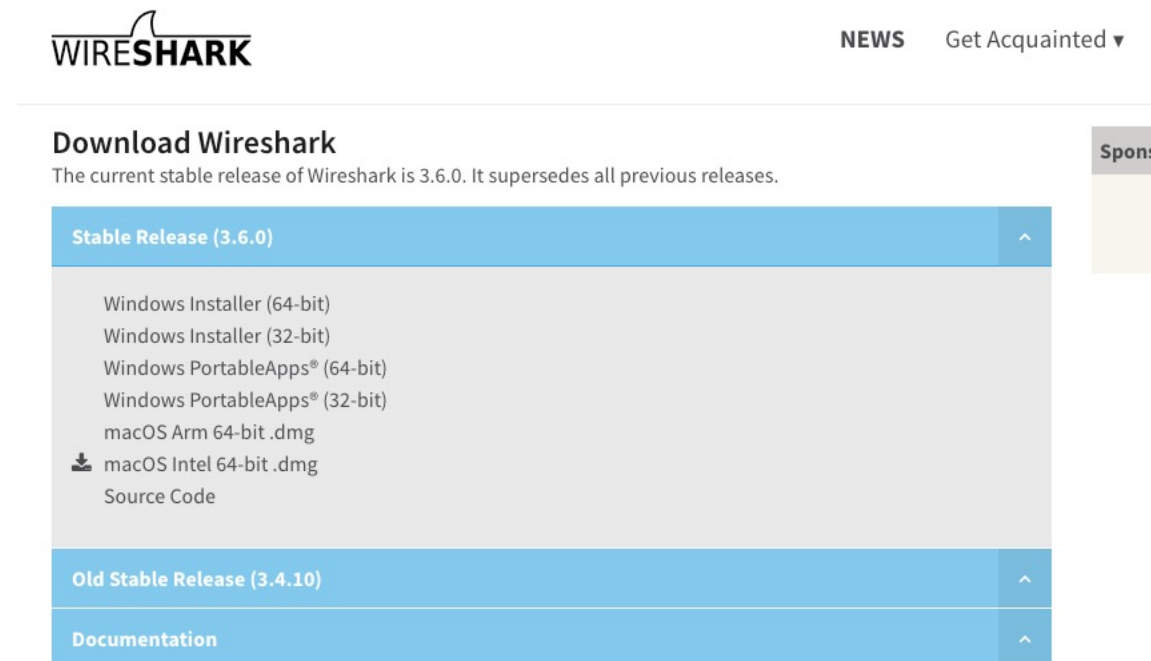
# Wireshark

- ...is a free and open-source packet analyser.



# Downloading

- <https://www.wireshark.org/download.html>



The screenshot shows the Wireshark website's download page. At the top left is the Wireshark logo, and at the top right are links for "NEWS" and "Get Acquainted". The main heading is "Download Wireshark", followed by the text "The current stable release of Wireshark is 3.6.0. It supersedes all previous releases." Below this is a list of download options for the "Stable Release (3.6.0)", including Windows Installers (64-bit and 32-bit), Windows PortableApps (64-bit and 32-bit), macOS Arm 64-bit .dmg, macOS Intel 64-bit .dmg, and Source Code. There are also sections for "Old Stable Release (3.4.10)" and "Documentation". A "Sponsor" section is partially visible on the right.

**WIRESHARK** NEWS Get Acquainted ▼

## Download Wireshark

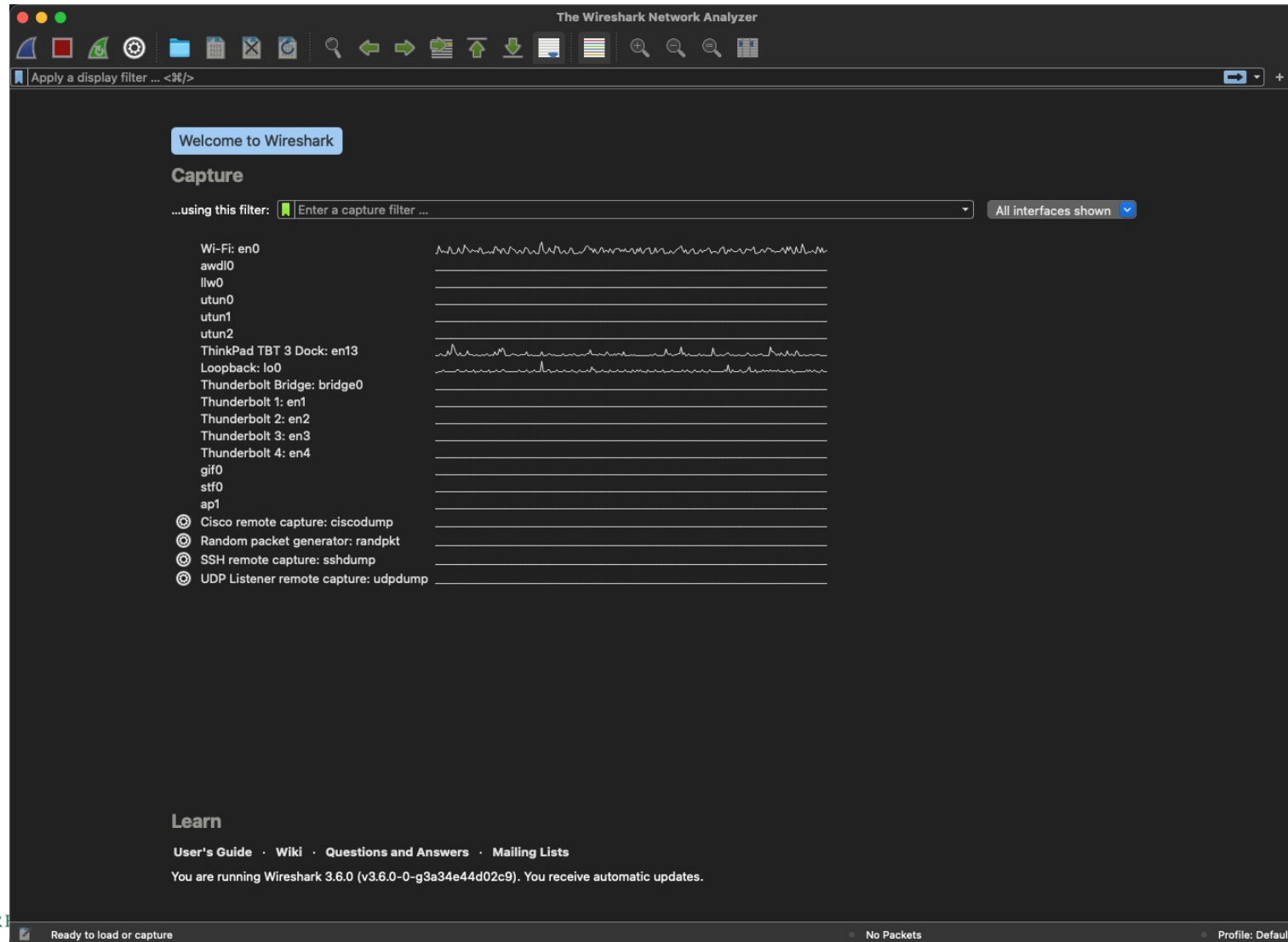
The current stable release of Wireshark is 3.6.0. It supersedes all previous releases.

- Stable Release (3.6.0)
  - Windows Installer (64-bit)
  - Windows Installer (32-bit)
  - Windows PortableApps® (64-bit)
  - Windows PortableApps® (32-bit)
  - macOS Arm 64-bit .dmg
  - macOS Intel 64-bit .dmg
  - Source Code
- Old Stable Release (3.4.10)
- Documentation

Spons



# Welcome Screen





# Interface Selection

The image shows the 'Wireshark - Capture Options' dialog box. It has three tabs: 'Input', 'Output', and 'Options', with 'Input' selected. Below the tabs is a table of network interfaces with columns for Interface, Traffic, Link-layer Header, Promisc, Snaplen (B), Buffer (MB), and Monitor. The 'Wi-Fi: en0' interface is selected and highlighted in blue. Below the table, there is a checkbox for 'Enable promiscuous mode on all interfaces' which is checked. To the right of this checkbox is a 'Manage Interfaces...' button. Below that is a text field for 'Capture filter for selected interfaces:' with a dropdown arrow and the placeholder text 'Enter a capture filter ...'. To the right of this field is a 'Compile BPFs' button. At the bottom of the dialog are 'Help', 'Close', and 'Start' buttons.

Interface	Traffic	Link-layer Header	Promisc	Snaplen (B)	Buffer (MB)	Monitor
> Wi-Fi: en0		Ethernet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
> awdl0		Ethernet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
> llw0		Ethernet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
> utun0		BSD loopback	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
> utun1		BSD loopback	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
> utun2		BSD loopback	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
> ThinkPad TBT 3 Dock: en13		Ethernet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
> Loopback: lo0		BSD loopback	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
Thunderbolt Bridge: bridge0		Ethernet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
Thunderbolt 1: en1		Ethernet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
Thunderbolt 2: en2		Ethernet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
Thunderbolt 3: en3		Ethernet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
Thunderbolt 4: en4		Ethernet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
gif0		BSD loopback	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
stf0		BSD loopback	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	default	2	<input type="checkbox"/>

Enable promiscuous mode on all interfaces Manage Interfaces...

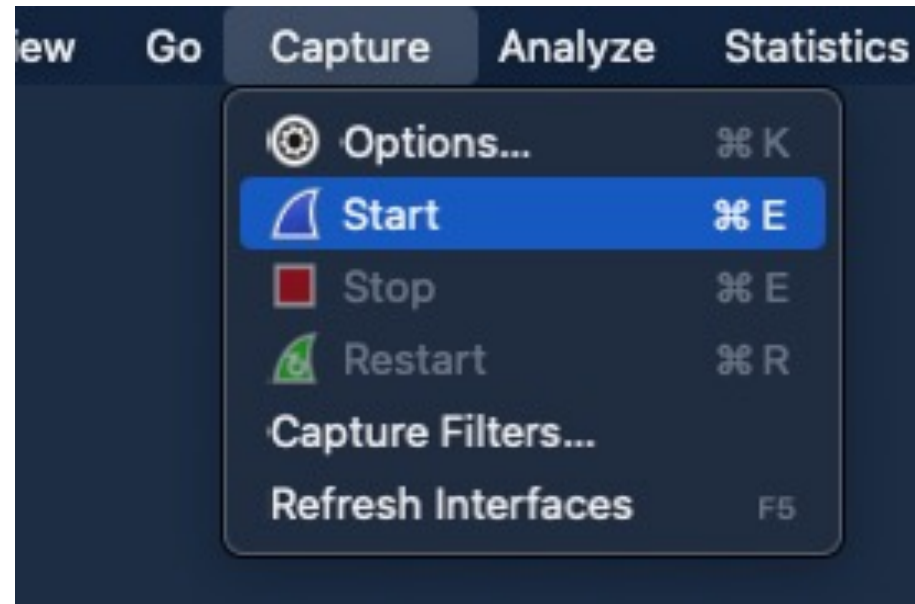
Capture filter for selected interfaces:  Compile BPFs

Help Close Start



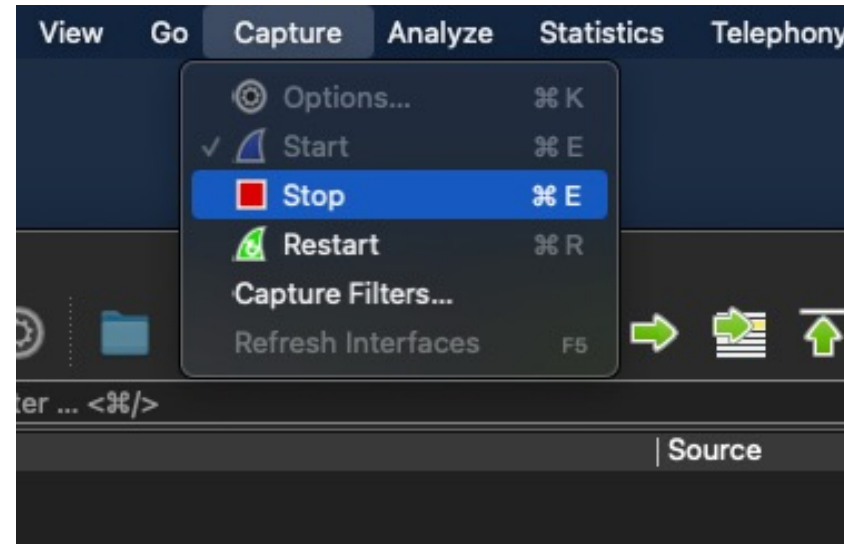
# Starting a capture

- Click on the Shark icon
- Select Start from the menu



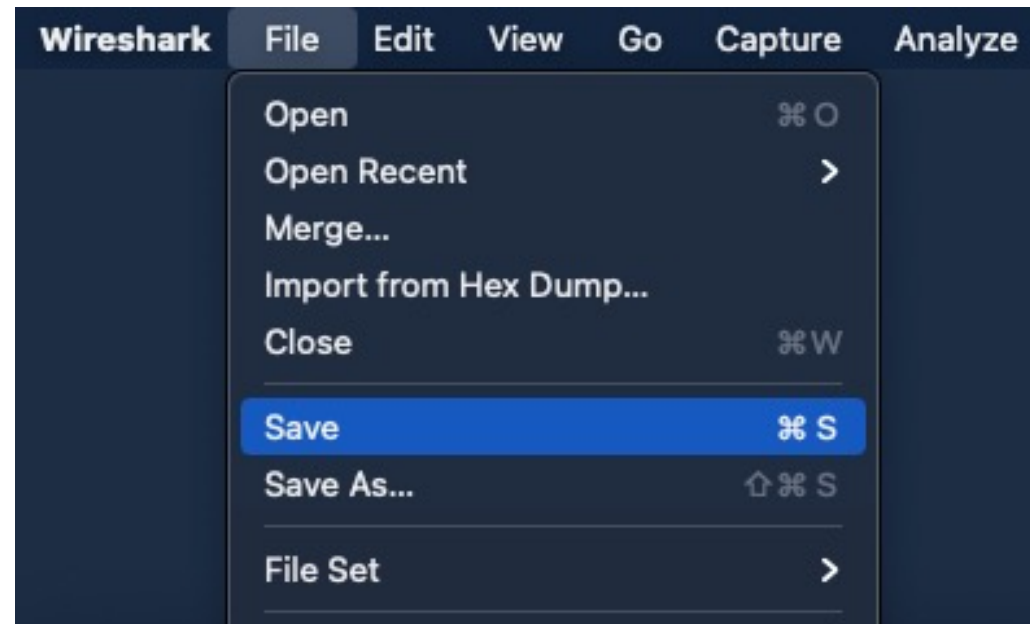
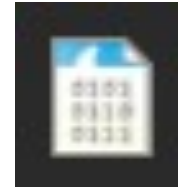
# Stopping a Capture

- Click on the Stop icon
- Select Stop from the menu



# Saving a capture file

- Click on the Save icon
- Select Save from the menu



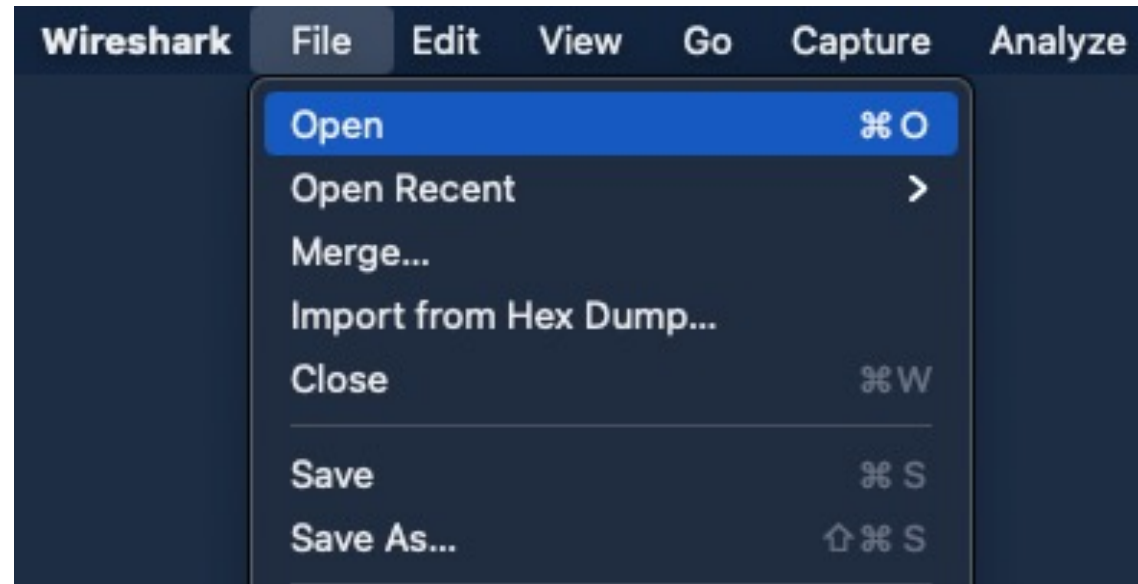
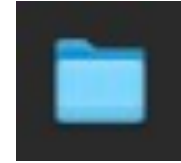
# Sample PCAP files

- <https://wiki.wireshark.org/SampleCaptures>



# Opening a capture file

- Select the Folder icon
- Select Open from the menu



# Why do we need more than tcpdump?

```
reading from file telnet-cooked.pcap, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet)
15:12:38.387203 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [S], seq 2579865836, win 32120, options [mss 1460,sackOK,TS val 10233636 ecr 0,nop,wscale 0], length 0
15:12:38.389728 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [S.], seq 401695549, ack 2579865837, win 17376, options [mss 1448,nop,wscale 0,nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233636], length 0
15:12:38.389775 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [.], ack 1, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233636 ecr 2467372], length 0
15:12:38.391363 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 1:28, ack 1, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233636 ecr 2467372], length 27 [telnet DO SUPPRESS GO AHEAD, WILL TERMINAL TYPE, WILL NAWs, WILL TSPEED, WILL LFLOW, WILL LINEMODE, WILL NEW-ENVIRON, DO STATUS, WILL XDISPLOC [!telnet]
15:12:38.537538 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 1:4, ack 28, win 17349, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233636], length 3 [telnet DO AUTHENTICATION [!telnet]
15:12:38.537605 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [.], ack 4, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233651 ecr 2467372], length 0
15:12:38.537777 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 28:31, ack 4, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233651 ecr 2467372], length 3 [telnet WONT AUTHENTICATION [!telnet]
15:12:38.539149 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [.], ack 31, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233651], length 0
15:12:38.540860 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 4:29, ack 31, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233651], length 25 [telnet WILL SUPPRESS GO AHEAD, DO TERMINAL TYPE, DO NAWs, DO TSPEED, DO LFLOW, DO LINEMODE, SB LINEMODE SEND 0xb SE [!telnet]
15:12:38.541068 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 31:95, ack 29, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233651 ecr 2467372], length 64 [telnet SB NAWs IS 0x50 0 0x20 SE, SB LINEMODE 0x3 0x1 0 0 0x3 0x62 0x3 0x4 0x2 0xf 0x5 0 0 0x7 0x62 0x1c 0x8 0x2 0x4 0x9 0x42 0x1a 0xa 0x2 0x7f 0xb 0x2 0x15 0xf 0x2 0x11 0x10 0x2 0x13 0x11 0 0 0x12 0 0 SE, DO SUPPRESS GO AHEAD, SB LINEMODE SEND 0xf SE [!telnet]
15:12:38.542187 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [.], ack 95, win 17312, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233651], length 0
15:12:38.542780 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 29:47, ack 95, win 17312, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233651], length 18 [telnet DO NEW-ENVIRON, WILL STATUS, DO XDISPLOC, WILL ENCRYPT, DO ENCRYPT, DO OLD-ENVIRON [!telnet]
15:12:38.542859 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 95:104, ack 47, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233651 ecr 2467372], length 9 [telnet DONT ENCRYPT, WONT ENCRYPT, WONT OLD-ENVIRON [!telnet]
15:12:38.543849 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [.], ack 104, win 17367, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233651], length 0
15:12:38.546219 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 47:71, ack 104, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233651], length 24 [telnet SB TSPEED SEND SE, SB XDISPLOC SEND SE, SB NEW-ENVIRON SEND SE, SB TERMINAL TYPE SEND SE [!telnet]
15:12:38.546430 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [.], ack 71, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233652 ecr 2467372], length 0
15:12:38.547047 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 104:189, ack 71, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233652 ecr 2467372], length 85 [telnet SB TSPEED IS 0x39 0x36 0x30 0x30 0x2c 0x39 0x36 0x30 0x30 SE, SB XDISPLOC IS 0x62 0x61 0x6d 0x2e 0x7a 0x69 0x6e 0x67 0x2e 0x6f 0x72 0x67 0x3a 0x30 0x2e 0x30 SE, SB NEW-ENVIRON IS 0 0x44 0x49 0x53 0x50 0x4c 0x41 0x59 0x1 0x62 0x61 0x6d 0x2e 0x7a 0x69 0x6e 0x67 0x2e 0x6f 0x72 0x67 0x3a 0x30 0x2e 0x30 SE, SB TERMINAL TYPE IS 0x78 0x74 0x65 0x72 0x6d 0x2d 0x63 0x6f 0x6c 0x6f 0x72 SE [!telnet]
15:12:38.548221 IP truncated-ip - 85 bytes missing! 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 104:189, ack 71, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233652 ecr 2467372], length 85 [!telnet]
15:12:38.568470 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 71:74, ack 189, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233652], length 3 [telnet DO ECHO [!telnet]
15:12:38.568581 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 189:192, ack 74, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233654 ecr 2467372], length 3 [telnet WONT ECHO [!telnet]
15:12:38.569718 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [.], ack 192, win 17373, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233654], length 0
15:12:38.583509 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 74:86, ack 192, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233654], length 12 [telnet WILL ECHO, SB LFLOW INFO SE, WONT ECHO [!telnet]
15:12:38.583630 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 192:198, ack 86, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233655 ecr 2467372], length 6 [telnet DO ECHO, DONT ECHO [!telnet]
15:12:38.584705 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [.], ack 198, win 17370, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233655], length 0
15:12:38.585489 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 86:101, ack 198, win 17370, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233655], length 15 [telnet SB LINEMODE 0x3 0x5 0x80 0 0x11 0x80 0 0x12 0x80 0 SE [!telnet]
15:12:38.596419 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [.], ack 101, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233657 ecr 2467372], length 0
15:12:38.597730 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 101:133, ack 198, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233657], length 32
15:12:38.616442 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [.], ack 133, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233659 ecr 2467372], length 0
15:12:39.705066 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 133:140, ack 198, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467374 ecr 10233659], length 7
15:12:39.716432 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [.], ack 140, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233769 ecr 2467374], length 0
15:12:40.949196 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 198:204, ack 140, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233892 ecr 2467374], length 6
15:12:40.950568 IP truncated-ip - 6 bytes missing! 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 198:204, ack 140, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233892 ecr 2467374], length 6 [!telnet]
15:12:40.962649 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 140:143, ack 204, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467377 ecr 10233892], length 3 [telnet WILL ECHO [!telnet]
15:12:40.962801 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 204:207, ack 143, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233893 ecr 2467377], length 3 [telnet DO ECHO [!telnet]
15:12:40.963879 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [.], ack 207, win 17373, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467377 ecr 10233893], length 0
15:12:40.964875 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 143:152, ack 207, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467377 ecr 10233893], length 9
15:12:40.976432 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [.], ack 152, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233895 ecr 2467377], length 0
```



Wireshark can give us much more information about a network capture





# UI – Overview





Apply a display filter ... <\*/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	74	1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	74	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17376 Len=0 MSS=1448 WS=1 TS
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233636 TSecr=
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...
5	0.150335	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
6	0.150402	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233651 TSecr=
7	0.150574	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
8	0.151946	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	66	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=4 Ack=31 Win=17376 Len=0 TSval=2467372 TSecr=
9	0.153657	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	91	Telnet Data ...
10	0.153865	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	130	Telnet Data ...
11	0.154984	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	66	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=95 Win=17312 Len=0 TSval=2467372 TSecr=
12	0.155577	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	84	Telnet Data ...
13	0.155656	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	75	Telnet Data ...
14	0.156646	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	66	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=47 Ack=104 Win=17367 Len=0 TSval=2467372 TSecr=
15	0.159016	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	90	Telnet Data ...
16	0.159227	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=104 Ack=71 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233652 TSecr=
17	0.159844	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	151	Telnet Data ...

```

> Frame 1: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Lite-OnU_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa), Dst: WesternD_9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.2, Dst: 192.168.0.1
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1550, Dst Port: 23, Seq: 0, Len: 0

```

```

0000 00 00 c0 9f a0 97 00 a0 cc 3b bf fa 08 00 45 10 ..... ;.....E.
0010 00 3c 46 3c 40 00 40 06 73 1c c0 a8 00 02 c0 a8 <F<@.@.s.....
0020 00 01 06 0e 00 17 99 c5 a0 ec 00 00 00 00 a0 02 .....
0030 7d 78 e0 a3 00 00 02 04 05 b4 04 02 08 0a 00 9c }x.....
0040 27 24 00 00 00 00 01 03 03 00 '$.....

```

# UI - Statistics

Wireshark · Capture File Properties · telnet-cooked.pcap

**Details**

**File**

Name: /Users/dean/Downloads/telnet-cooked.pcap  
Length: 9228 bytes  
Hash (SHA256): ae870805f1e5f6a2621b1f6e1e0229b47cc96d917f42c215acbcfd46f9d72fc  
Hash (RIPEMD160): 668e804360db0b78baa9d2938bbd80ffa688a65  
Hash (SHA1): ec5946e7f4e1bdf19ed9bfc85972792cd8514bfd  
Format: Wireshark/tcpdump/... - pcap  
Encapsulation: Ethernet  
Snapshot length: 1514

**Time**

First packet: 1999-11-28 15:12:38  
Last packet: 1999-11-28 15:13:17  
Elapsed: 00:00:39

**Capture**

Hardware: Unknown  
OS: Unknown  
Application: Unknown

**Interfaces**

Interface	Dropped packets	Capture filter	Link type	Packet size limit (snaplen)
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Ethernet	1514 bytes

**Statistics**

Measurement	Captured	Displayed	Marked
Packets	92	92 (100.0%)	—
Time span, s	39.571	39.571	—
Average pps	2.3	2.3	—
Average packet size, B	84	84	—
Bytes	7748	7748 (100.0%)	0
Average bytes/s	195	195	—
Average bits/s	1566	1566	—

Capture file comments

Help Refresh Copy To Clipboard Close Save Comments



# UI – Protocol Hierarchy

Wireshark · Protocol Hierarchy Statistics · telnet-cooked.pcap

Protocol	Percent Packets	Packets	Percent Bytes	Bytes	Bits/s	End Packets	End Bytes	End Bits/s
▼ Frame	100.0	92	100.0	7748	1566	0	0	0
▼ Ethernet	100.0	92	16.6	1288	260	0	0	0
▼ Internet Protocol Version 4	100.0	92	23.7	1840	371	0	0	0
▼ Transmission Control Protocol	100.0	92	59.6	4620	934	46	1514	306
▼ Telnet	50.0	46	21.1	1634	330	45	1633	330
Malformed Packet	1.1	1	0.0	0	0	1	0	0



Wireshark · Protocol Hierarchy Statistics · Wi-Fi: en0

Protocol	Percent Packets	Packets	Percent Bytes	Bytes	Bits/s	End Packets	End Bytes	End Bits/s
Frame	100.0	164	100.0	26973	16 k	0	0	0
Ethernet	100.0	164	8.5	2296	1425	0	0	0
Internet Protocol Version 6	1.8	3	0.4	120	74	0	0	0
Internet Control Message Protocol v6	1.8	3	0.4	96	59	3	96	59
Internet Protocol Version 4	98.2	161	11.9	3220	1999	0	0	0
User Datagram Protocol	25.0	41	1.2	328	203	0	0	0
Data	25.0	41	35.7	9636	5982	41	9636	5982
Transmission Control Protocol	73.2	120	41.8	11277	7001	68	3342	2075
Transport Layer Security	31.7	52	23.2	6271	3893	52	6271	3893



# UI – Conversations



Wireshark · Conversations · telnet-cooked.pcap

Ethernet · 1 IPv4 · 1 IPv6 TCP · 1 UDP

Address A	Address B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start	Duration	Bits/s A → B	Bits/s B → A
00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa	00:00:c0:9f:a0:97	92	7748	48	3465	44	4283	0.000000	39.5713	700	865

Name resolution
  Limit to display filter
  Absolute start time
 Conversation Types ▾

Help
Copy ▾
Follow Stream...
Graph...
Close

Wireshark · Conversations · telnet-cooked.pcap

Ethernet · 1 IPv4 · 1 IPv6 TCP · 1 UDP

Address A	Address B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start	Duration	Bits/s A → B	Bits/s B → A
192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	92	7748	48	3465	44	4283	0.000000	39.5713	700	865

Name resolution
  Limit to display filter
  Absolute start time
 Conversation Types ▾

Help
Copy ▾
Follow Stream...
Graph...
Close

Wireshark · Conversations · telnet-cooked.pcap

Ethernet · 1   IPv4 · 1   IPv6   **TCP · 1**   UDP

Address A	Port A	Address B	Port B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start	Duration	Bits/s A → B	Bits/s B → A
192.168.0.2	1550	192.168.0.1	23	92	7748	48	3465	44	4283	0.000000	39.5713	700	

Name resolution    Limit to display filter    Absolute start time   Conversation Types ▾

Help   Copy ▾   Follow Stream...   Graph...   **Close**



# UI – Flow Graph



Time	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	Comment
0.000000	1550	1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 ...	TCP: 1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=...
0.002525	1550	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17...	TCP: 23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=...
0.002572	1550	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Le...	TCP: 1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120...
0.004160	1550	Telnet Data ...	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.150335	1550	Telnet Data ...	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.150402	1550	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 ...	TCP: 1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=321...
0.150574	1550	Telnet Data ...	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.151946	1550	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=4 Ack=31 Win=17376 ...	TCP: 23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=4 Ack=31 Win=1737...
0.153657	1550	Telnet Data ...	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.153865	1550	Telnet Data ...	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.154984	1550	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=95 Win=17312...	TCP: 23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=95 Win=17...
0.155577	1550	Telnet Data ...	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.155656	1550	Telnet Data ...	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.156646	1550	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=47 Ack=104 Win=1736...	TCP: 23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=47 Ack=104 Win=17...
0.159016	1550	Telnet Data ...	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.159227	1550	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=104 Ack=71 Win=3212...	TCP: 1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=104 Ack=71 Win=32...

Packet 16: TCP: 1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=104 Ac...32120 Len=0 TSval=10233652 TSecr=2467372

Limit to display filter

Flow type: All Flows

Addresses: Any

Help

Reset Diagram

Export

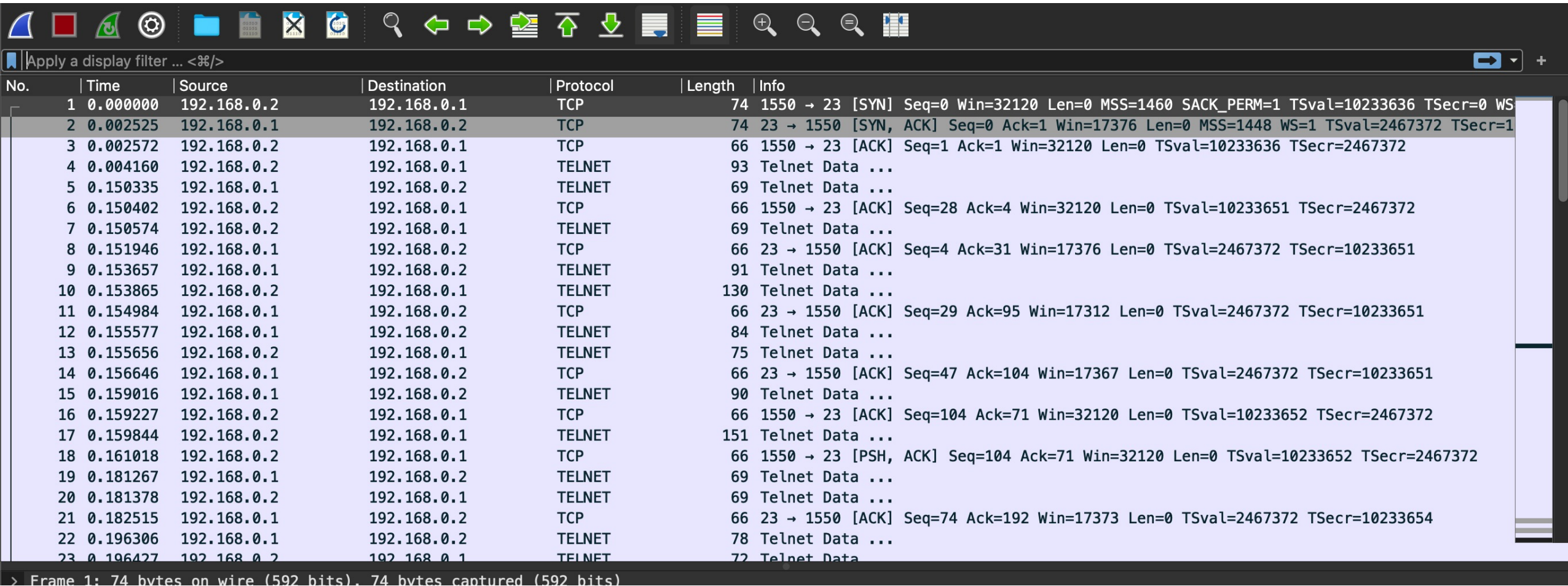
Close



# Reviewing captured packets



# Packet List



Apply a display filter ... <#>/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	74	1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=10233636 TSecr=0 WS
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	74	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17376 Len=0 MSS=1448 WS=1 TSval=2467372 TSecr=1
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233636 TSecr=2467372
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...
5	0.150335	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
6	0.150402	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233651 TSecr=2467372
7	0.150574	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
8	0.151946	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	66	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=4 Ack=31 Win=17376 Len=0 TSval=2467372 TSecr=10233651
9	0.153657	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	91	Telnet Data ...
10	0.153865	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	130	Telnet Data ...
11	0.154984	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	66	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=95 Win=17312 Len=0 TSval=2467372 TSecr=10233651
12	0.155577	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	84	Telnet Data ...
13	0.155656	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	75	Telnet Data ...
14	0.156646	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	66	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=47 Ack=104 Win=17367 Len=0 TSval=2467372 TSecr=10233651
15	0.159016	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	90	Telnet Data ...
16	0.159227	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=104 Ack=71 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233652 TSecr=2467372
17	0.159844	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	151	Telnet Data ...
18	0.161018	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [PSH, ACK] Seq=104 Ack=71 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233652 TSecr=2467372
19	0.181267	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
20	0.181378	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
21	0.182515	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	66	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=74 Ack=192 Win=17373 Len=0 TSval=2467372 TSecr=10233654
22	0.196306	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	78	Telnet Data ...
23	0.196427	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	72	Telnet Data ...

> Frame 1: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits)



# Packet List

- Columns
  - Time – the timestamp at which the packet crossed the interface.
  - Source – the originating host of the packet.
  - Destination – the host to which the packet was sent.
  - Protocol – the highest-level protocol that Wireshark can detect.
  - Length – the length in bytes of the packet on the wire.
  - Info – an informational message pertaining to the protocol in the protocol column.





# Modifying time format

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol
1	1999-11-28 15:12:38.387203	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
2	1999-11-28 15:12:38.389728	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP
3	1999-11-28 15:12:38.389775	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
4	1999-11-28 15:12:38.391363	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol
1	943755158.387203000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
2	943755158.389728000	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP
3	943755158.389775000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
4	943755158.391363000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP
3	0.000047	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
4	0.001588	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET

- Date and Time of Day (1970-01-01 01:02:03.123456)
- Year, Day of Year, and Time of Day (1970/001 01:02:03.123456)
- Time of Day (01:02:03.123456)
- Seconds Since 1970-01-01
- Seconds Since Beginning of Capture
- Seconds Since Previous Captured Packet
- Seconds Since Previous Displayed Packet
- UTC Date and Time of Day (1970-01-01 01:02:03.123456)
- UTC Year, Day of Year, and Time of Day (1970/001 01:02:03.123456)
- UTC Time of Day (01:02:03.123456)





Apply a display filter ... <⌘/>

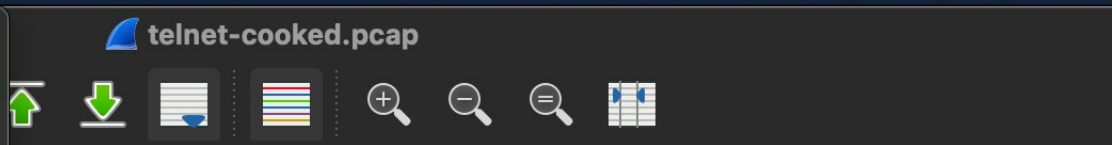
No.	Time	Source
1	0.000000	192.168.1.1
2	0.002525	192.168.1.1
3	0.002572	192.168.1.1
4	0.004160	192.168.1.1
5	0.150335	192.168.1.1
6	0.150402	192.168.1.1
7	0.150574	192.168.1.1
8	0.151946	192.168.1.1
9	0.153657	192.168.1.1
10	0.153865	192.168.1.1
11	0.154984	192.168.1.1
12	0.155577	192.168.1.1
13	0.155656	192.168.1.1
14	0.156646	192.168.1.1
15	0.159016	192.168.1.1
16	0.159227	192.168.1.1
17	0.159844	192.168.1.1

> Frame 1: 74 bytes on wire (588 bits) captured (588 bits) on interface 0  
 > Ethernet II, Src: Lite-...  
 > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.1, Destination: 192.168.1.2  
 > **Transmission Control Protocol, Seq=1550, Win=0, Len=0**

```

0000  00 00 c0 9f a0 97 00 00
0010  00 3c 46 3c 40 00 40 00
0020  00 01 06 0e 00 17 9c 00
0030  7d 78 e0 a3 00 00 00 00
0040  27 24 00 00 00 00 01 03
    
```

- Main Toolbar
- Filter Toolbar
- Status Bar
- Full Screen ⌘ F
- Packet List
- Packet Details
- Packet Bytes
- Packet Diagram
- Time Display Format >
- Name Resolution >
- Zoom >
- Expand Subtrees ⇧→
- Collapse Subtrees ⇧←
- Expand All ⌘→
- Collapse All ⌘←
- Colorize Packet List
- Coloring Rules...
- Colorize Conversation >
- Reset Layout ⇧⌘ W
- Resize Columns ⇧⌘ R
- Internals >
- Show Packet in New Window
- Reload as File Format/Capture ⇧⌘ F
- Reload ⌘ R



Protocol	Length	Info
TCP	74	1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460
TCP	74	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17376 Len=0
TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0
TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...
TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 Len=0

- Date and Time of Day (1970-01-01 01:02:03.123456) ⌘ 1
- Year, Day of Year, and Time of Day (1970/001 01:02:03.123456)
- Time of Day (01:02:03.123456) ⌘ 2
- Seconds Since 1970-01-01 ⌘ 3
- Seconds Since Beginning of Capture ⌘ 4
- Seconds Since Previous Captured Packet ⌘ 5
- Seconds Since Previous Displayed Packet ⌘ 6
- UTC Date and Time of Day (1970-01-01 01:02:03.123456) ⌘ 7
- UTC Year, Day of Year, and Time of Day (1970/001 01:02:03.123456)
- UTC Time of Day (01:02:03.123456) ⌘ 8
- Automatic (from capture file)
- Seconds
- Tenths of a second
- Hundredths of a second
- Milliseconds
- Microseconds
- Nanoseconds
- Display Seconds With Hours and Minutes



# Reviewing specific captured packets





# Layer 2

Apply a display filter ... <⌘/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	74	1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=10233636 TSecr=0 WS
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	74	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17376 Len=0 MSS=1448 WS=1 TSval=2467372 TSecr=1
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233636 TSecr=2467372
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...
5	0.150335	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
6	0.150402	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233651 TSecr=2467372

> Frame 4: 93 bytes on wire (744 bits), 93 bytes captured (744 bits)

> Ethernet II, Src: Lite-0nU\_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa), Dst: WesternD\_9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97)

- > Destination: WesternD\_9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97)
- > Source: Lite-0nU\_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa)
- Type: IPv4 (0x0800)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.2, Dst: 192.168.0.1

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1550, Dst Port: 23, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 27

> Telnet



# Layer 3

Apply a display filter ... <%%/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	74	1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=10233636 TSecr=0 WS=1
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	74	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17376 Len=0 MSS=1448 WS=1 TSval=2467372 TSecr=1
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233636 TSecr=2467372
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...
5	0.150335	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
6	0.150402	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233651 TSecr=2467372

> Frame 4: 93 bytes on wire (744 bits), 93 bytes captured (744 bits)  
> Ethernet II, Src: Lite-OnU\_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa), Dst: WesternD\_9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97)  
v Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.2, Dst: 192.168.0.1  
  0100 .... = Version: 4  
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)  
  > Differentiated Services Field: 0x10 (DSCP: Unknown, ECN: Not-ECT)  
  Total Length: 79  
  Identification: 0x463e (17982)  
  > Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment  
  ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0  
  Time to Live: 64  
  Protocol: TCP (6)  
  Header Checksum: 0x7307 [validation disabled]  
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]  
  Source Address: 192.168.0.2  
  Destination Address: 192.168.0.1  
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1550, Dst Port: 23, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 27  
> Telnet



# Layer 4

Apply a display filter ... <⌘/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	74	1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=10233636 TSecr=0 WS
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	74	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17376 Len=0 MSS=1448 WS=1 TSval=2467372 TSecr=1
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233636 TSecr=2467372
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...
5	0.150335	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
6	0.150402	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233651 TSecr=2467372

> Frame 4: 93 bytes on wire (744 bits), 93 bytes captured (744 bits)  
> Ethernet II, Src: Lite-OnU\_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa), Dst: WesternD\_9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97)  
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.2, Dst: 192.168.0.1  
v Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1550, Dst Port: 23, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 27  
  Source Port: 1550  
  Destination Port: 23  
  [Stream index: 0]  
  [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH\_DATA (31)]  
  [TCP Segment Len: 27]  
  Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)  
  Sequence Number (raw): 2579865837  
  [Next Sequence Number: 28 (relative sequence number)]  
  Acknowledgment Number: 1 (relative ack number)  
  Acknowledgment number (raw): 401695550  
  1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)  
> Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)  
  Window: 32120  
  [Calculated window size: 32120]  
  [Window size scaling factor: 1]  
  Checksum: 0x6e67 [unverified]  
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]  
  Urgent Pointer: 0  
> Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps  
> [Timestamps]  
> [SEQ/ACK analysis]  
  TCP payload (27 bytes)  
> Telnet

# Layer 7

Apply a display filter ... <%%/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	74	1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=10233636 TSecr=0 WS
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	74	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17376 Len=0 MSS=1448 WS=1 TSval=2467372 TSecr=1
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233636 TSecr=2467372
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...
5	0.150335	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
6	0.150402	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233651 TSecr=2467372

> Frame 4: 93 bytes on wire (744 bits), 93 bytes captured (744 bits)  
> Ethernet II, Src: Lite-OnU\_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa), Dst: WesternD\_9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97)  
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.2, Dst: 192.168.0.1  
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1550, Dst Port: 23, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 27

▼ Telnet

- ▼ Do Suppress Go Ahead  
Command: Do (253)  
Subcommand: Suppress Go Ahead
- ▼ Will Terminal Type  
Command: Will (251)  
Subcommand: Terminal Type
- ▼ Will Negotiate About Window Size  
Command: Will (251)  
Subcommand: Negotiate About Window Size
- ▼ Will Terminal Speed  
Command: Will (251)  
Subcommand: Terminal Speed
- ▼ Will Remote Flow Control  
Command: Will (251)  
Subcommand: Remote Flow Control
- > Will Linemode
- > Will New Environment Option
- > Do Status
- > Will X Display Location

# Raw Packet

```
> Will Linemode
> Will New Environment Option
> Do Status
> Will X Display Location
```

```
0000 00 00 c0 9f a0 97 00 a0 cc 3b bf fa 08 00 45 10 ..... ;.....E.
0010 00 4f 46 3e 40 00 40 06 73 07 c0 a8 00 02 c0 a8 .0F>@.@ s.....
0020 00 01 06 0e 00 17 99 c5 a0 ed 17 f1 63 3e 80 18 .....c>..
0030 7d 78 6e 67 00 00 01 01 08 0a 00 9c 27 24 00 25 }xng.....'$.%
0040 a6 2c ff fd 03 ff fb 18 ff fb 1f ff fb 20 ff fb ,.....
0050 21 ff fb 22 ff fb 27 ff fd 05 ff fb 23 !..".'. . . .#
```



# Demo raw packet highlighting





# Remember this?

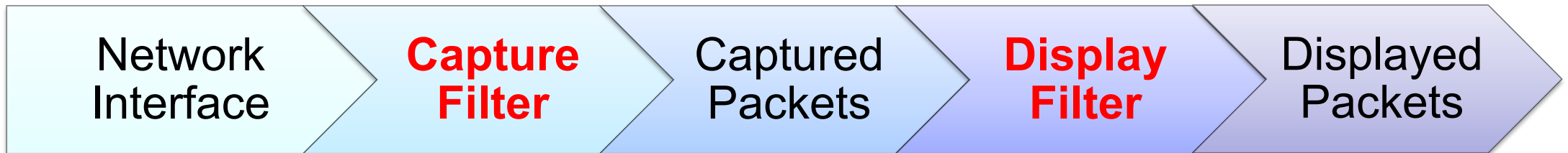


# Filtering

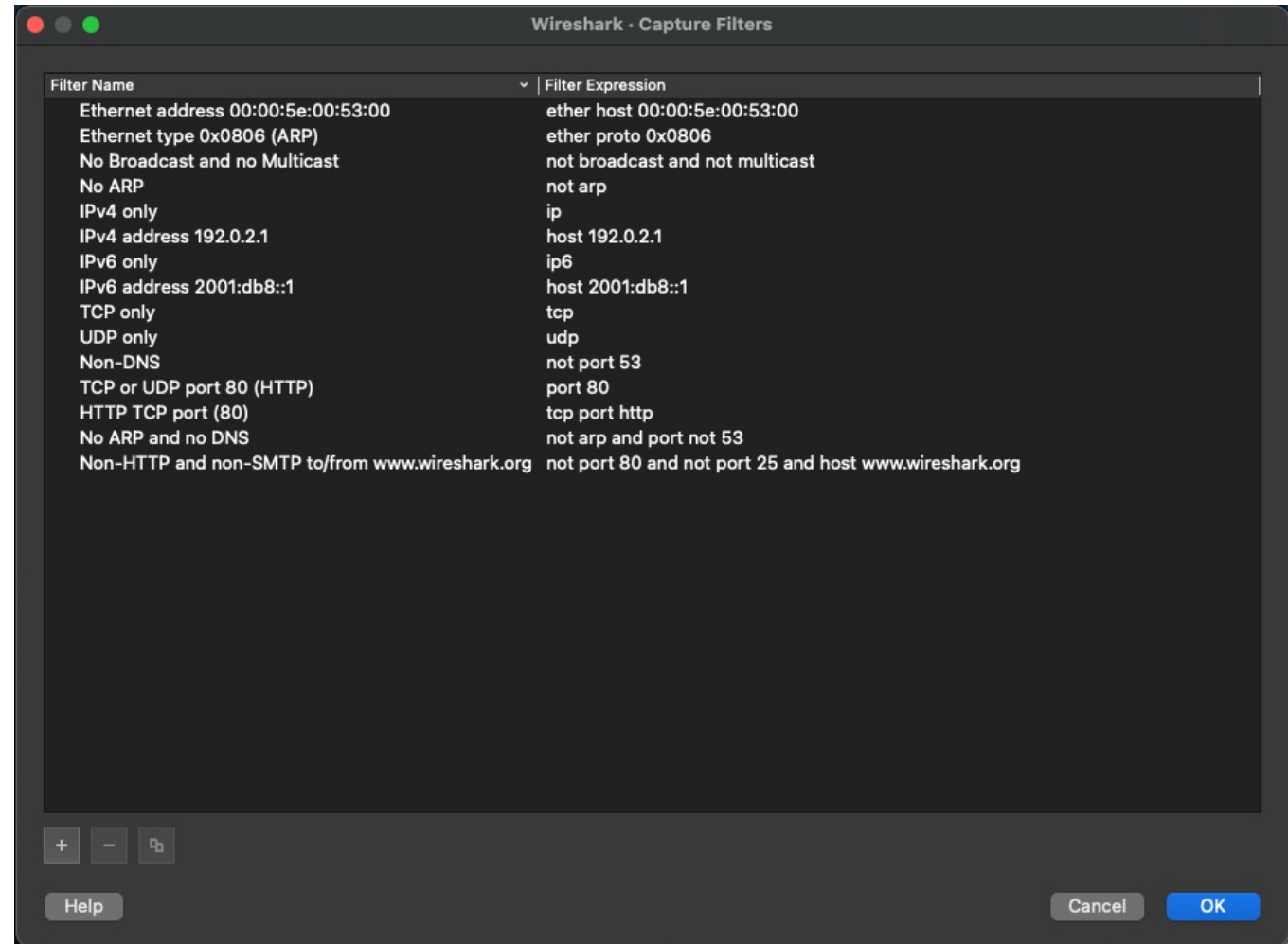
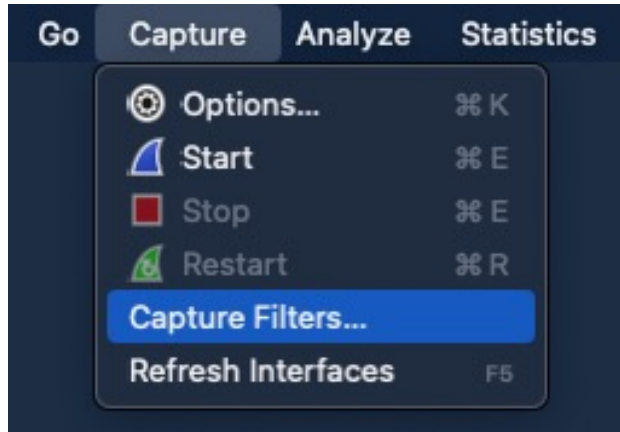
- Capture Filters
- Display Filters
  - Enter Expression Directly
  - Use Expressions Editor



# Filtering



# Filtering – Capture Filters



# Display Filters – Enter Expression Directly

ip.addr == 192.168.0.2

No.	Time	Source	Destination	P
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	T
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	T
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	T
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	T

ip.addr == 192.168.0.RUBBISH

No.	Time	Source	Destination	P
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	T
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	T
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	T
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	T
5	0.150335	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	T
6	0.150402	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	T

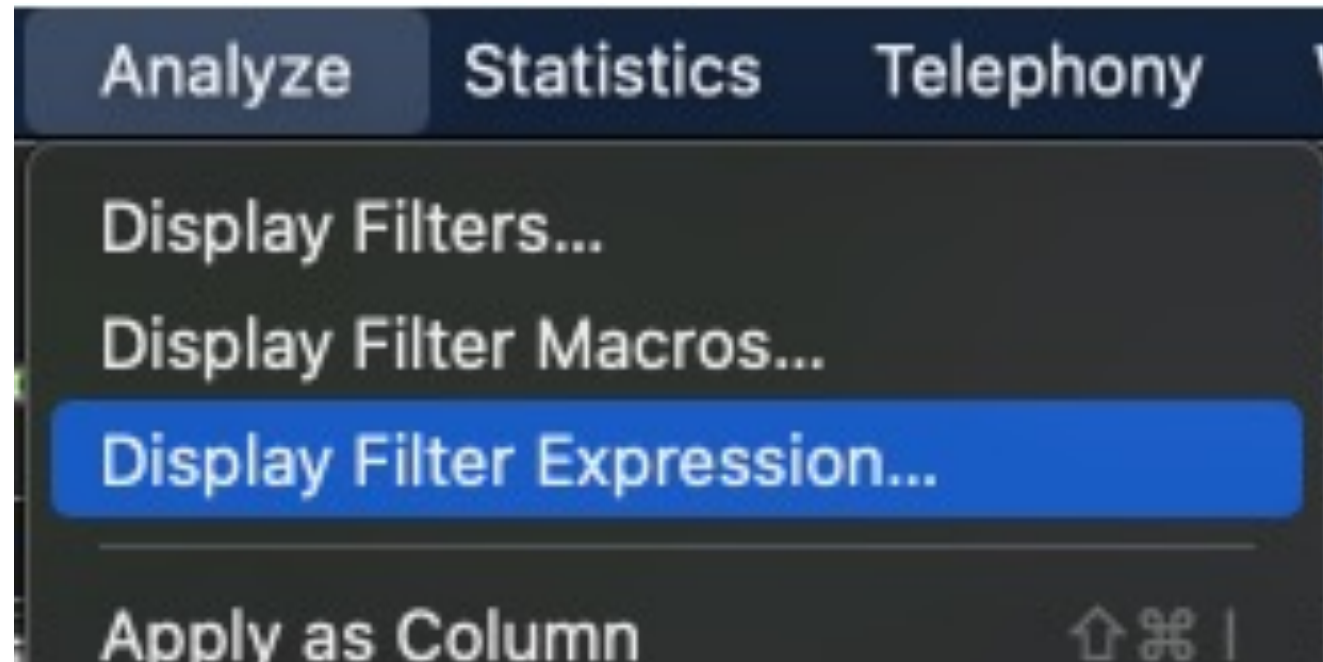


# Display Filter examples

- **http.request** – Display all HTTP requests.
- **http.request || http.response** – Display all HTTP request and responses.
- **ip.addr == 127.0.0.1** – Display all IP packets whose source or destination is localhost.
- **tcp.len < 100** – Display all TCP packets whose data length is less than 100 bytes.
- **http.request.uri matches "(gif)\$"** - Display all HTTP requests in which the uri ends with "gif".
- **dns.query.name == "www.google.com"** - Display all DNS queries for "www.google.com".



# Display Filters – Use the expressions editor



Field Name	Relation
29West · 29West Protocol	is present
> 2dparityfec · Pro-MPEG Code of Practice #3 release 2 FEC Prot...	==
> 3COMXNS · 3Com XNS Encapsulation	!=
> 3GPP COMMON · 3GPP COMMON	>
> 3GPP2 A11 · 3GPP2 A11	<
> 5GLI · 5G Lawful Interception	>=
> 6LoWPAN · IPv6 over Low power Wireless Personal Area Networ...	<=
> 802.11 Radio · 802.11 radio information	contains
> 802.11 Radiotap · IEEE 802.11 Radiotap Capture header	matches
> 802.11 RSNA EAPOL · IEEE 802.11 RSNA EAPOL key	in
> 802.3 Slow protocols · Slow Protocols	
> 9P · Plan 9	
> A-bis OML · GSM A-bis OML	
> A21 · A21 Protocol	
> A615a · Arinc 615a Protocol	
> AAF · AVTP Audio Format	
AAL1 · ATM AAL1	
AAL3/4 · ATM AAL3/4	
> AARP · Appletalk Address Resolution Protocol	
> AASP · Aastra Signalling Protocol	
> AC DR · AUDIOCODES DEBUG RECORDING	
> ACAP · Application Configuration Access Protocol	
Access Network Identifier · MIPv6 Option - Access Network Ide...	
Access Point Name · Access Point Name	
Access Technology Type Option · MIPv6 Option - Access Techn...	
> ACF · ACF Message	
> ACN · Architecture for Control Networks	
> ACP133 · ACP133 Attribute Syntaxes	
> ACR 122 · Advanced Card Systems ACR122	
> ACSE · ISO 8650-1 OSI Association Control Service	
> ACtrace · AudioCodes Trunk Trace	
> ADB · Android Debug Bridge	
> ADB CS · Android Debug Bridge Client-Server	
> ADB Service · Android Debug Bridge Service	
ADDGRPC · DSRC Addition Grp C (EU)	
Address Allocation Cause · Address Allocation Cause	
Address and Control Field Compression · Address and Control Fi...	
> ADP · Aruba Discovery Protocol	
> ADwin · ADwin communication protocol	
> ADwin-Config · ADwin configuration protocol	
> Aeron · Aeron Protocol	
> AFP · Apple Filing Protocol	
> AFS (RX) · Andrew File System (AFS)	

Value

Predefined Values

Range (offset:length)

Search:

No display filter

Select a field name to get started

Help Cancel OK

Field Name	Relation
> CAPWAP-CONTROL · Control And Provisioning of Wireless Acce...	is present
> MAC-Telnet · MikroTik MAC-Telnet Protocol	==
> RADIUS · RADIUS Protocol	!=
> TELNET · Telnet	>
> telnet.auth.cmd · Auth Cmd	<
telnet.auth.krb5.cmd · Command	>=
telnet.auth.mod.cred_fwd · Cred Fwd	<=
telnet.auth.mod.enc · Encrypt	contains
telnet.auth.mod.how · How	matches
telnet.auth.mod.who · Who	in
telnet.auth.name · Name	
telnet.auth.type · Auth Type	
telnet.cmd · Command	
telnet.comport_subopt.baud_rate · Baud Rate	
telnet.comport_subopt.control · Control	
telnet.comport_subopt.data_size · Data Size	
telnet.comport_subopt.flow_control_resume · Flow Control R...	Value (Character string)
telnet.comport_subopt.flow_control_suspend · Flow Control ...	
telnet.comport_subopt.linestate · Linestate	Predefined Values
telnet.comport_subopt.modemstate · Modemstate	
telnet.comport_subopt.parity · Parity	
telnet.comport_subopt.purge · Purge	
telnet.comport_subopt.set_linestate_mask · Set Linestate M...	
telnet.comport_subopt.set_modemstate_mask · Set Modem...	
telnet.comport_subopt.signature · Signature	
telnet.comport_subopt.stop · Stop Bits	
telnet.data · Data	
telnet.enc.cmd · Enc Cmd	
telnet.enc.cmd.unknown · Unknown encryption command	
telnet.enc.key_id · Key ID	
telnet.enc.type · Enc Type	
telnet.enc.type_data · Type-specific data	
telnet.invalid_baud_rate · Invalid Baud Rate	
telnet.invalid_control · Invalid Control Packet	
telnet.invalid_data_size · Invalid Data Size	
telnet.invalid_linestate · Invalid linestate	
telnet.invalid_modemstate · Invalid Modemstate	
telnet.invalid_parity · Invalid Parity Packet	
telnet.invalid_purge · Invalid Purge Packet	
telnet.invalid_stop · Invalid Stop Packet	
telnet.invalid_subcommand · Invalid subcommand	
telnet.kerberos_blob_too_long · Kerberos blob too long to di...	
telnet.naws_subopt.height · Height	

Value (Character string)

Predefined Values

Range (offset:length)

Search: telnet

telnet.data

Click OK to insert this filter

Help Cancel OK



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
27	0.210527	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	98	Telnet Data ...
29	1.317863	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	73	Telnet Data ...
31	2.561993	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	72	Telnet Data ...
36	2.577672	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	75	Telnet Data ...
38	3.581505	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	72	Telnet Data ...
40	3.847152	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	68	Telnet Data ...
45	5.141492	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	126	Telnet Data ...
47	5.161150	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	554	Telnet Data ...
49	5.198668	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	68	Telnet Data ...
51	19.908277	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	92	Telnet Data ...
55	20.313976	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	117	Telnet Data ...
57	20.387293	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	130	Telnet Data ...

> Frame 27: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784 bits)  
 > Ethernet II, Src: WesternD 9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97), Dst: Lite-0nU 3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa)



# Following a stream

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
74	1638171245.9195780...	192.168.4.69	192.168.4.76	TCP	176	65289 → 8009 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=2048 Len=110 TSval=3003906371 TSecr=
75	1638171245.9390800...	192.168.4.76	192.168.4.69	TCP	176	8009 → 65289 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=111 Win=277 Len=110 TSval=6096536 TSecr=
76	1638171245.9391280...	192.168.4.69	192.168.4.76	TCP	66	65289 → 8009 [ACK] Seq=111 Ack=111 Win=2046 Len=0 TSval=3003906390 TSecr=6
77	1638171246.0589820...	192.168.4.69	74.125.24.189	UDP	75	64392 → 443 Len=33
78	1638171246.0777310...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	HTTP	1012	GET / HTTP/1.1
79	1638171246.0828260...	192.168.4.69	142.250.67.14	UDP	75	50055 → 443 Len=33
80	1638171246.1257570...	142.250.67.14	192.168.4.69	UDP	68	443 → 50055 Len=26
81	1638171246.1619860...	192.168.4.62	224.0.0.7	UDP	240	8001 → 8001 Len=198
82	1638171246.2108390...	74.125.24.189	192.168.4.69	UDP	67	443 → 64392 Len=25
83	1638171246.2366550...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	658	80 → 49429 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=592 TSval=582748517 TSecr=
84	1638171246.2367220...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	TCP	66	49429 → 80 [ACK] Seq=947 Ack=593 Win=2038 Len=0 TSval=3237570255 TSecr=582
85	1638171246.2367930...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=593 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=32
86	1638171246.2367940...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=2021 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3
87	1638171246.2368170...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	TCP	66	49429 → 80 [ACK] Seq=947 Ack=3449 Win=2003 Len=0 TSval=3237570255 TSecr=58
88	1638171246.2369400...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=2449 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=2237570





The image shows the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The 'Analyze' menu is open, and the 'Follow' option is selected, which has opened a sub-menu. In this sub-menu, 'TCP Stream' is highlighted. The main packet list pane shows several captured packets, with packet 78 selected. The packet details pane shows the selected packet is a TCP segment.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
74	1638171245.9195780...	192.168.4.69				
75	1638171245.9390800...	192.168.4.76				
76	1638171245.9391280...	192.168.4.69				
77	1638171246.0589820...	192.168.4.69				
78	1638171246.0777310...	192.168.4.69				
79	1638171246.0828260...	192.168.4.69	142.250.67.14	U		
80	1638171246.1257570...	142.250.67.14	192.168.4.69	U		
81	1638171246.1619860...	192.168.4.62	224.0.0.7	U		
82	1638171246.2108390...	74.125.24.189	192.168.4.69	U		
83	1638171246.2366550...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	T		
84	1638171246.2367220...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	T		
85	1638171246.2367930...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [AC



ThinkPad TBT 3 Dock: en13 (ip)

tcp.stream eq 12

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
78	1638171246.0777310...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	HTTP	1012	GET / HTTP/1.1
83	1638171246.2366550...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	658	80 → 49429 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=592 TSval=582748517 TSecr=
84	1638171246.2367220...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	TCP	66	49429 → 80 [ACK] Seq=947 Ack=593 Win=2038 Len=0 TSval=3237570255 TSecr=582
85	1638171246.2367930...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=593 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=32
86	1638171246.2367940...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=2021 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3
87	1638171246.2368170...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	TCP	66	49429 → 80 [ACK] Seq=947 Ack=3449 Win=2003 Len=0 TSval=3237570255 TSecr=58
88	1638171246.2369490...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=3449 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3
89	1638171246.2369500...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=4877 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3
90	1638171246.2369510...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=6305 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3
91	1638171246.2369760...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	TCP	66	49429 → 80 [ACK] Seq=947 Ack=7733 Win=1936 Len=0 TSval=3237570255 TSecr=58
92	1638171246.2371380...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=7733 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3
93	1638171246.2371580...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	TCP	66	49429 → 80 [ACK] Seq=947 Ack=9161 Win=1914 Len=0 TSval=3237570255 TSecr=58
94	1638171246.2372800...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=9161 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3
95	1638171246.2372810...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=10589 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=
96	1638171246.2372820...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=12017 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3237570





```

GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: www.pita.org.fj
Connection: keep-alive
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/96.0.4664.55 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
Referer: https://www.google.com/
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: en-GB,en-US;q=0.9,en;q=0.8
Cookie: CFID=12739267; CFTOKEN=46499e25c047fee7-2A098EFE-0E1E-940B-5970EFC19338682F;
CFGLOALS=urlltoken%3DCFDID%23%3D12739267%26CFTOKEN%23%3D46499e25c047fee7%2D2A098EFE%2D0E1E%2D940B%2D5970EFC19338682F%23lastvisit%3D%7Bts%20%272021%2D11%2D29%2020%3A33%3A47%27%7D%23hitcount%3D%23timecreated%3D%7Bts%20%272021%2D11%2D29%2020%3A33%3A46%27%7D%23cftoken%3D46499e25c047fee7%2D2A098EFE%2D0E1E%2D940B%2D5970EFC19338682F%23cfid%3D12739267%23

```

```

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Content-Type: text/html;charset=UTF-8
Server: Microsoft-IIS/7.5
Set-Cookie:
CFGLOALS=urlltoken%3DCFDID%23%3D12739267%26CFTOKEN%23%3D46499e25c047fee7%2D2A098EFE%2D0E1E%2D940B%2D5970EFC19338682F%23lastvisit%3D%7Bts%20%272021%2D11%2D29%2020%3A34%3A05%27%7D%23hitcount%3D%23timecreated%3D%7Bts%20%272021%2D11%2D29%2020%3A33%3A46%27%7D%23cftoken%3D46499e25c047fee7%2D2A098EFE%2D0E1E%2D940B%2D5970EFC19338682F%23cfid%3D12739267%23; Expires=Wed, 22-Nov-2051 07:34:05 GMT; Path=/; HttpOnly
X-Powered-By: ASP.NET
Date: Mon, 29 Nov 2021 07:34:05 GMT

```

```

5013
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/loose.dtd">
<html>
<head>
<title>PITA :: Pacific Islands Telecommunications Association</title>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=iso-8859-1">
<meta name="keywords" content="PITA, pacific, islands, telecommunications, association, island, nations, Pacific Region ">
<meta name="description" content="The Pacific Islands Telecommunications Association (PITA) is a non-profit organisation formed to represent the interests of small island nations in the Pacific Region in the field of telecommunications. ">
<link href="styles.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
<link rel="shortcut icon" href="favicon.ico" type="image/x-icon">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="ajaxtabs/ajaxtabs.css" />

```

```

<script type="text/javascript" src="_resources/articles/image-fade.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="_resources/js/date-time.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="_resources/js/showtext.js"></script>

```

```

<script type="text/javascript" src="ajaxtabs/ajaxtabs.js">

```

```

/*****
* Ajax Tabs Content script v2.1- .. Dynamic Drive DHTML code library (www.dynamicdrive.com)
* This notice MUST stay intact for legal use
* Visit Dynamic Drive at http://www.dynamicdrive.com/ for full source code
*****/

```

```

</script>

```

3 client pkts, 20 server pkts, 5 turns.

Entire conversation (27 kB)

Show data as

ASCII

Stream 12

Find:

Find Next

Help

Filter Out This Stream

Print

Save as...

Back

Close



# Demo – Telnet

- Don't forget to follow the TCP stream

# Demo – SIP

- Don't forget to play the telephone call

# Demp – BGP

- Don't forget to look for the disconnect message

# Mystery

```
$ tcpdump -n -s 0 -r mystery.pcap
reading from file mystery.pcap, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet)

16:35:03.821897 IP6 2402:f000:1:8e01::5555 > 2607:fcd0:100:2300::b108:2a6b: IP
16.0.0.200 > 192.52.166.154: GREv1, call 6016, seq 430001, ack 539254, length 119: IP
172.16.44.3.40768 > 8.8.8.8.53: 42540+ AAAA? xqt-detect-mode2-97712e88-167a-45b9-93ee-
913140e76678. (71)

16:35:04.035791 IP6 2607:fcd0:100:2300::b108:2a6b > 2402:f000:1:8e01::5555: IP
192.52.166.154 > 16.0.0.200: GREv1, call 17, seq 539320, length 190: IP 8.8.8.8.53 >
172.16.44.3.40768: 42540 NXDomain 0/1/0 (146)
```



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	172.16.44.3	8.8.8.8	DNS	197	Standard query 0xa6
2	0.213894	8.8.8.8	172.16.44.3	DNS	268	Standard query resp

```

> Frame 1: 197 bytes on wire (1576 bits), 197 bytes captured (1576 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: JuniperN_f2:61:3d (00:12:1e:f2:61:3d), Dst: c5:00:00:00:82:c4 (c5:00:00:00:82:c4)
> 802.1Q Virtual LAN, PRI: 0, DEI: 0, ID: 100
> Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: 2402:f000:1:8e01::5555, Dst: 2607:fcd0:100:2300::b108:2a6b
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 16.0.0.200, Dst: 192.52.166.154
> Generic Routing Encapsulation (PPP)
> Point-to-Point Protocol
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.44.3, Dst: 8.8.8.8
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 40768, Dst Port: 53
> Domain Name System (query)

```

```

0000  c5 00 00 00 82 c4 00 12 1e f2 61 3d 81 00 00 64  . . . . . a= . . . d
0010  86 dd 60 00 00 00 00 8b 04 f6 24 02 f0 00 00 01  . . . . . $ . . . .
0020  8e 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 55 55 26 07 fc d0 01 00  . . . . . UU& . . . .
0030  23 00 00 00 00 00 b1 08 2a 6b 45 00 00 8b 8c af  # . . . . . *kE . . . .
0040  00 00 40 2f 75 fe 10 00 00 c8 c0 34 a6 9a 30 81  . . @/u . . . . 4 . 0 .
0050  88 0b 00 67 17 80 00 06 8f b1 00 08 3a 76 ff 03  . . g . . . . . :v . .
0060  00 21 45 00 00 63 00 00 40 00 3c 11 56 67 ac 10  . !E . c . . @ . < . Vg . .
0070  2c 03 08 08 08 08 9f 40 00 35 00 4f 2d 23 a6 2c  , . . . . @ . 5 . 0 - # ,
0080  01 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 35 78 71 74 2d 64  . . . . . . 5xqt-d
0090  65 74 65 63 74 2d 6d 6f 64 65 32 2d 39 37 37 31  etect-mo de2-9771
00a0  32 65 38 38 2d 31 36 37 61 2d 34 35 62 39 2d 39  2e88-167 a-45b9-9
00b0  33 65 65 2d 39 31 33 31 34 30 65 37 36 36 37 38  3ee-9131 40e76678
00c0  00 00 1c 00 01  . . . . .

```





# Demo – GRE



UNIVERSITY OF OREGON



# Demo – OSPF over GRE



# Extending Wireshark - Lua

- Too long for this tutorial.
- <https://wiki.wireshark.org/Lua/Dissectors>

```
1 -- trivial protocol example
2 -- declare our protocol
3 trivial_proto = Proto("trivial","Trivial Protocol")
4 -- create a function to dissect it
5 function trivial_proto.dissector(buffer,pinfo,tree)
6     pinfo.cols.protocol = "TRIVIAL"
7     local subtree = tree:add(trivial_proto,buffer(),"Trivial Protocol Data")
8     subtree:add(buffer(0,2),"The first two bytes: " .. buffer(0,2):uint())
9     subtree = subtree:add(buffer(2,2),"The next two bytes")
10    subtree:add(buffer(2,1),"The 3rd byte: " .. buffer(2,1):uint())
11    subtree:add(buffer(3,1),"The 4th byte: " .. buffer(3,1):uint())
12 end
13 -- load the udp.port table
14 udp_table = DissectorTable.get("udp.port")
15 -- register our protocol to handle udp port 7777
16 udp_table:add(7777,trivial_proto)
```



# Questions?



UNIVERSITY OF OREGON



Thank you



UNIVERSITY OF OREGON

